

Matematik Tambahan

Modul berfokus

Fungsi

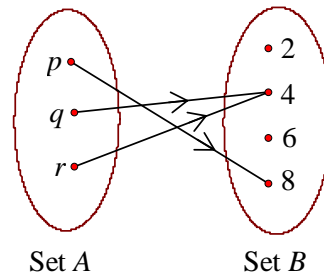
If **FAIL** *to*
you *plan*

you **PLAN** *to*
fail

MODUL 1 : BAB : FUNGSI

KERTAS 1

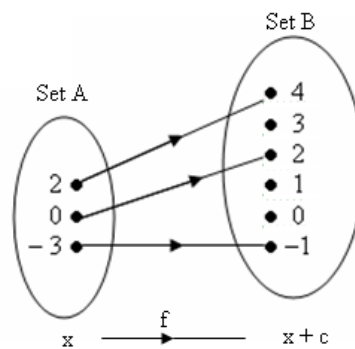
1. Rajah 1 menunjukkan hubungan antara set A dan set B.
Diagram 1 shows the relation between set A and set B.



Rajah 1
Diagram 1

Nyatakan
State

- (a) julat hubungan itu,
the range of the relation,
- (b) jenis hubungan itu.
type of the relation.
2. Rajah 2 menunjukkan hubungan antara set A dan set B.
Diagram 2 shows the relation between set A and set B.



Rajah 2
Diagram 2

Nyatakan
State

- (a) objek bagi 2,
the object of 2,

[1 m / Aras R]

- (b) julat hubungan itu,
the range of the relation, [1 m / Aras R]
- (c) kodomain hubungan itu.
the codomain of the relation. [1 m / Aras R]

3.

$$R = \{a, b, c\}$$

$$S = \{b, d, f, h, j\}$$

Berdasarkan maklumat di atas, hubungan antara R dan S ditakrifkan sebagai hubungan bertertib $\{(a, b), (a, d), (b, f), (b, h)\}$.

Based on the above information, the relation between R and S is defined by the set of ordered pairs $\{(a, b), (a, d), (b, f), (b, h)\}$.

Nyatakan
State

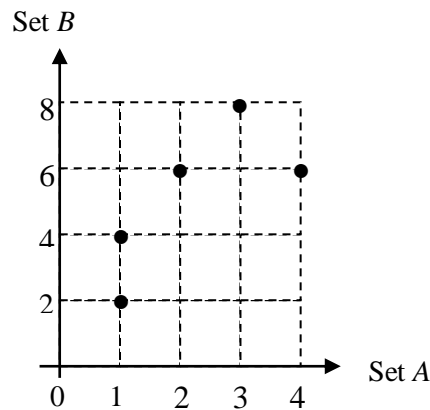
- (a) imej bagi a ,
the images of a , [1 m / Aras R]
- (b) objek bagi b .
the object of b . [1 m / Aras R]

4. Hubungan antara dua pembolehubah diberi sebagai $\{(-3, 3), (-2, 0), (-1, -3), (0, -6)\}$.
The relation between two variables is given by $\{(-3, 3), (-2, 0), (-1, -3), (0, -6)\}$.

Nyatakan
State

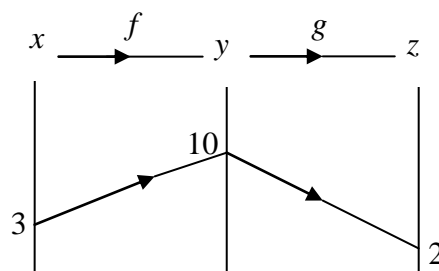
- (a) objek bagi -3 ,
the object of -3 , [1 m / Aras R]
- (b) domain bagi hubungan ini,
the domain of this relation, [1 m / Aras R]
- (c) jenis hubungan.
the type of relation. [1 m / Aras R]

5. Rajah 5 menunjukkan hubungan antara set A dan set B .
Diagram 5 shows the relation between set A and set B .



Rajah 5
 Diagram 5

- (a) Wakilkan hubungan di atas dalam bentuk set hubungan bertertib.
Represent the above relation in set of ordered pairs. [1 m / Aras R]
- (b) Nyatakan imej bagi 1.
State the images of 1. [1 m / Aras R]
- (c) Nyatakan jenis hubungan.
State the type of the relation. [1 m / Aras R]
6. Rajah 6 menunjukkan fungsi f dan fungsi g . Fungsi f memetakan x kepada y dan fungsi g memetakan y kepada z .
Diagram 6 shows the function f and the function g . Function f maps x to y and function g maps y to z .

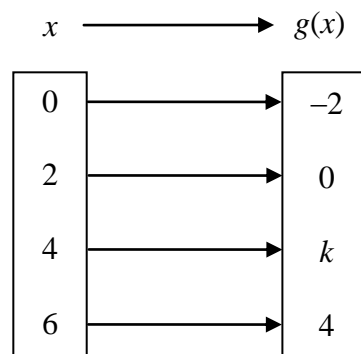


Rajah 6
 Diagram 6

Determine

- (a) $g^{-1}(2)$, [1 m / Aras R]
 (b) $gf(3)$. [1 m / Aras R]

7. Rajah 7 menunjukkan fungsi linear g .
Diagram 7 shows the linear function g .



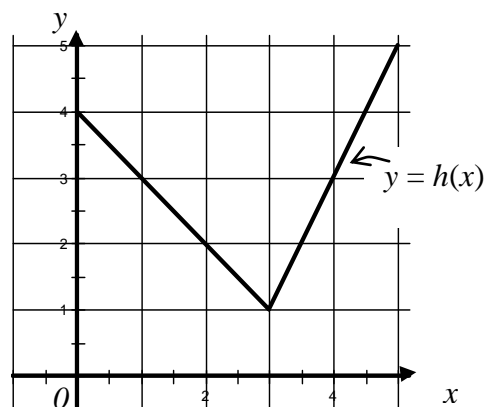
Rajah 7
 Diagram 7

- (a) Nyatakan nilai bagi k .
State the value of k .
- (b) Dengan menggunakan tatatanda fungsi, ungkapkan g dalam sebutan x .
Using the function notation, express g in terms of x .

[1 m / Aras R]

[1 m / Aras R]

8. Rajah 8 menunjukkan graf bagi fungsi $h(x)$ bagi domain $0 \leq x \leq 5$.
Diagram 8 shows the graph of function $h(x)$ for domain $0 \leq x \leq 5$.



Rajah 8
 Diagram 8

Tentukan
Determine

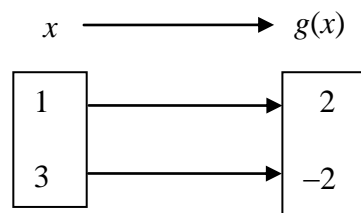
- (a) objek bagi 3,
the objects of 3,
- (b) julat bagi fungsi itu.
the range of the function.

[1 m / Aras R]

[1 m / Aras S]

9. Rajah 9 menunjukkan fungsi g di mana $g(x) = \frac{m}{nx-2}$.

Diagram 9 below shows function g where $g(x) = \frac{m}{nx-2}$.



Rajah 9
Diagram 9

Cari nilai bagi m dan n .
Find the value of m and n .

[3 m / Aras S]

10. Diberi fungsi $f : x \rightarrow |3x + 4|$, cari
Given the functions $f : x \rightarrow |3x + 4|$, find

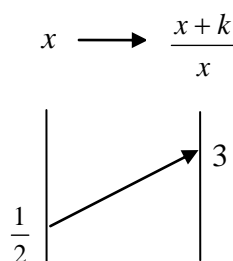
- (a) $f(-4)$,
(b) nilai-nilai x yang mungkin supaya $f(x) = 5$.
the possible values of x such that $f(x) = 5$.

[1 m / Aras S]

[2 m / Aras T]

11. Rajah 11 menunjukkan fungsi $g : x \rightarrow \frac{x+k}{x}$, $x \neq 0$, dengan keadaan k ialah pemalar.

Diagram 11 shows the function $g : x \rightarrow \frac{x+k}{x}$, $x \neq 0$, where k is a constant.



Rajah 11
Diagram 11

Cari nilai bagi k .
Find the value of k .

[2 m / Aras S]

12. Diberi fungsi $f(x) = 2x + 1$ dan $g(x) = 3 - kx$, cari
Given the function $f(x) = 2x + 1$ and $g(x) = 3 - kx$, find
- (a) $f(2)$, [1 m / Aras S]
- (b) nilai bagi k dengan keadaan $gf(2) = -7$.
the value of k such that $gf(2) = -7$. [2 m / Aras S]
13. Diberi bahawa $f(x) = \frac{2x-3}{2k}, k \neq 0$ dan $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{5x+3}{m}, m \neq 0$, dengan keadaan k dan m adalah pelamar. Cari nilai-nilai bagi k dan m .
Given that $f(x) = \frac{2x-3}{2k}, k \neq 0$ and $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{5x+3}{m}, m \neq 0$, where k and m are constants. Find the values of k and m . [3 m / Aras S]
14. Diberi bahawa $f(x) = 4x + 3$ dan $g(x) = x^2 - 5x + 1$.
Given the function $f(x) = 4x + 3$ and $g(x) = x^2 - 5x + 1$.
- Cari
 Find
- (a) $f^{-1}(7)$, [2 m / Aras S]
- (b) $gf(x)$. [2 m / Aras S]
15. Fungsi f ditakrifkan sebagai $f : x \rightarrow 2x + k$. Diberi bahawa $f^2(4) = 1$.
Function f is defined as $f : x \rightarrow 2x + k$. Given that $f^2(4) = 1$.
- Cari
 Find
- (a) nilai k ,
the value of k , [2 m / Aras S]
- (b) seterusnya, fungsi $f^{-1}(x)$.
thus, the function $f^{-1}(x)$. [2 m / Aras S]

16. Fungsi h ditakrifkan sebagai $h(x) = \frac{7}{3+x}, x \neq -3$.

The function h is defined as $h(x) = \frac{7}{3+x}, x \neq -3$.

Cari
Find

(a) $h^{-1}(x)$, [2 m / Aras S]

(b) $h^{-1}(2)$. [1 m / Aras S]

17. Diberi bahawa $f^{-1} : x \rightarrow \frac{2x-3}{4}$, find

Given that $f^{-1} : x \rightarrow \frac{2x-3}{4}$, find

(a) $f(x)$, [2 m / Aras S]

(b) nilai bagi $f(-2)$.
the value of $f(-2)$.

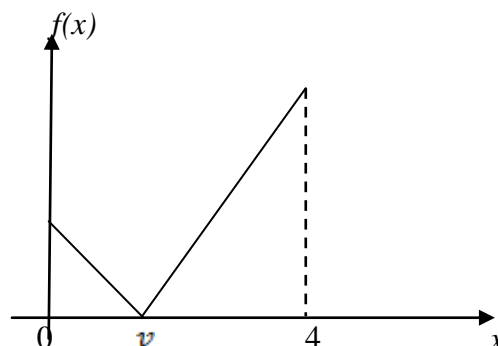
[1 m / Aras S]

18. Diberi fungsi songsang bagi $f : x \rightarrow 3x+m$ ialah $f^{-1} : x \rightarrow \frac{x-7}{n}$, cari nilai-nilai m dan n .

Given that the inverse function of $f : x \rightarrow 3x+m$ is $f^{-1} : x \rightarrow \frac{x-7}{n}$, find the values of m and n . [3 m / Aras S]

19. Rajah 19 menunjukkan graf bagi fungsi $f(x) = |4x-5|$, untuk domain $0 \leq x \leq 4$.

Diagram 19 shows the graph of the function $f(x) = |4x-5|$, for the domain $0 \leq x \leq 4$.



Rajah 19
Diagram 19

Nyatakan
State

- (a) nilai bagi v ,
the value of v , [2 m / Aras S]
- (b) julat bagi $f(x)$ sepadan dengan domain yang diberi.
the range of $f(x)$ corresponding to the given domain. [2 m / Aras S]
20. Maklumat berikut merujuk kepada fungsi f dan g .
The following information refers to the function f and g .
- $$f : x \rightarrow 5x + 1$$

$$g : x \rightarrow x - 3$$
- Cari $f^{-1}g(x)$.
Find $f^{-1}g(x)$. [3 m / Aras S]
21. Diberi fungsi $f : x \rightarrow 3x - 2$ dan $g : x \rightarrow 2x^2 - 3$, cari
Given the function $f : x \rightarrow 3x - 2$ and $g : x \rightarrow 2x^2 - 3$, find
- (a) $f^{-1}(4)$, [2 m / Aras S]
- (b) $gf(x)$. [2 m / Aras S]
22. Diberi fungsi $h(x) = 3x + 1$ dan $g(x) = \frac{x}{3}$. Cari.
Given the function $h(x) = 3x + 1$ and $g(x) = \frac{x}{3}$. Find
- (a) $h^{-1}(x)$, [2 m / Aras S]
- (b) $gh^{-1}(7)$. [2 m / Aras S]
23. Diberi fungsi $f : x \rightarrow 3x - 4$, cari
Given the function $f : x \rightarrow 3x - 4$, find
- (a) $f^{-1}(x)$, [1 m / Aras S]

- (b) nilai p dengan keadaan $f^{-1}(2p-1) = p$.
the value of p such that $f^{-1}(2p-1) = p$. [2 m / Aras S]
24. Diberi fungsi $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+5}{2}$ dan $g(x) = 3x+8$, cari
Given the function $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+5}{2}$ and $g(x) = 3x+8$, find
- (a) $f(x)$, [1 m / Aras S]
- (b) nilai k dengan keadaan $g(2k) = f^{-1}(3)$.
the value of k such that $g(2k) = f^{-1}(3)$. [2 m / Aras S]
25. Diberi fungsi $g : x \rightarrow a - bx$, dengan keadaan a dan b adalah pemalar dan $b > 0$ dan fungsi gubahan $g^2 : x \rightarrow 9x+8$. Cari nilai-nilai bagi a dan b .
Given the function $g : x \rightarrow a - bx$, where a and b are constant and $b > 0$ and the composite function $g^2 : x \rightarrow 9x+8$. Find the values of a and b . [3 m / Aras T]
26. Diberi fungsi $f(x) = \frac{1}{2x}, x \neq 0$ dan fungsi gubahan $fg(x) = 4x$, cari
Given the function $f(x) = \frac{1}{2x}, x \neq 0$ and the composite function $fg(x) = 4x$, find
- (a) $g(x)$, dalam sebutan k ,
 $g(x)$, in terms of k , [2 m / Aras T]
- (b) nilai x apabila $gf(x) = 2$.
the value of x when $gf(x) = 2$. [2 m / Aras T]
27. Diberi fungsi $g : x \rightarrow 3x-2$ dan $gf : x \rightarrow 3x^2+4$, cari
Given the function $g : x \rightarrow 3x-2$ dan $gf : x \rightarrow 3x^2+4$, find
- (a) $g^{-1}(x)$, [2 m / Aras S]
- (b) $f(x)$. [2 m / Aras T]

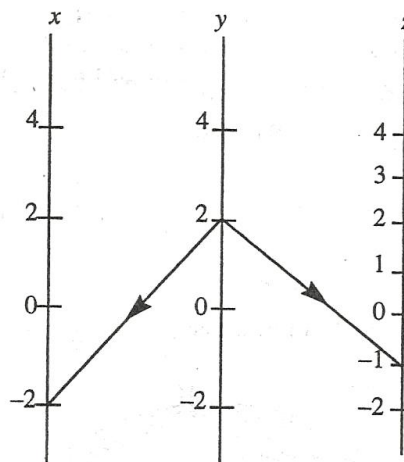
28. Diberi fungsi $f(x) = x+1$. Cari fungsi g jika $fg(x) = x^2 + 3x + 5$

[4 m/Aras T]

KERTAS 2

1. Rajah 1 mewakili pemetaan y kepada x oleh fungsi $g : y \rightarrow ay + b$ dan pemetaan y kepada z oleh fungsi $h : y \rightarrow \frac{6}{2y-b}, y \neq \frac{b}{2}$.

Diagram 1 shows the mapping of y to x given by the function $g : y \rightarrow ay + b$ and the mapping of y to z given by the function $h : y \rightarrow \frac{6}{2y-b}, y \neq \frac{b}{2}$.



Rajah 1
Diagram 1

Carikan
Find

- (a) nilai a dan nilai b ,
the values of a and b ,
- (b) fungsi yang memetakan x kepada y ,
the function that maps x to y ,
- (c) fungsi yang memetakan x kepada z .
the function that maps x to z .

[2 m / Aras S]

[2 m / Aras T]

[2 m / Aras T]

2. Diberi $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{5-kx}{3}$ dan $f(x) = 3x^2 - 5$.
 Given $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{5-kx}{3}$ and $f(x) = 3x^2 - 5$.

Carikan

Find

(a) $g(x)$,

[2 m/ Aras S]

(b) nilai k supaya $g(x^2) = 2f(-x)$.

the value of k such that $g(x^2) = 2f(-x)$.

[3 m / Aras T]

3. Diberi $f : x \rightarrow k - mx$. Carikan
 Given $f : x \rightarrow k - mx$. Find

(a) $f^{-1}(x)$ dalam sebutan k dan m ,
 $f^{-1}(x)$ in terms of k dan m ,

[2 m/ Aras S]

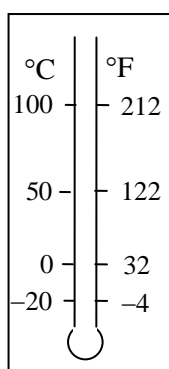
(b) nilai k dan nilai m , jika $f^{-1}(14) = -4$ dan $f(5) = -13$.

the values of k and m , if $f^{-1}(14) = -4$ and $f(5) = -13$.

[4 m/ Aras T]

4. Rajah 4 menunjukkan skala bagi suhu dalam Celsius ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) dan Fahrenheit ($^{\circ}\text{F}$) pada suatu termometer. Hubungan antara suhu dalam x $^{\circ}\text{C}$ dan y $^{\circ}\text{F}$ diberi oleh $y = 1.8x + k$, dengan keadaan k ialah pemalar.

Diagram 4 shows the scales of temperature in degree Celsius ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) and degree Fahrenheit ($^{\circ}\text{F}$) on a thermometer. The relationship between temperature in x $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and y $^{\circ}\text{F}$ is given by function $y = 1.8x + k$, where k is a constant.



Rajah 4
 Diagram 4

- (a) Cari nilai k .
 Find the value of k .

[2 m / Aras S]

- (b) Jika suhu hari ini ialah 32°C , apakah suhu dalam $^{\circ}\text{F}$?
If today's temperature is 32°C , what is the temperature in $^{\circ}\text{F}$?

[2 m / Aras S]

- (c) Bentukkan satu fungsi yang membolehkan kita menukar suhu dari unit darjah Fahrenheit ($^{\circ}\text{F}$) kepada darjah Celsius ($^{\circ}\text{C}$).

[2 m/ Aras T]

JAWAPAN : MODUL 1 : BAB : FUNGSI

KERTAS 1

1. (a) $\{4, 8\}$
(b) Banyak kepada satu
2. (a) 0
(b) $\{4, 2, -1\}$
(c) $\{4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1\}$
3. (a) b, d
(b) a
4. (a) -1
(b) $\{-3, -2, -1, 0\}$
(c) Satu kepada satu
5. (a) $\{(1, 2), (1, 4), (2, 6), (3, 8), (4, 6)\}$
(b) 2, 4
(c) Banyak kepada banyak
6. (a) 10
(b) 2
7. (a) 2
(b) $g: x \rightarrow x-2$
8. (a) 1, 4
(b) $1 \leq h(x) \leq 5$
9. $m = -2, n = 1$
10. (a) 8
(b) $\frac{1}{3}, -3$
11. 1
12. (a) 5
(b) 2
13. $k = \frac{5}{2}, m = 2$
14. (a) 1
(b) $16x^2 + 4x - 5$
15. (a) -5
(b) $\frac{x+5}{2}$
16. (a) $\frac{7}{x} - 3, x \neq 0$
(b) $\frac{1}{2}$
17. (a) $\frac{4x+3}{2}$
(b) $-\frac{5}{2}$
18. $m = 7, n = 3$
19. (a) $\frac{5}{4}$
(b) $0 \leq f(x) \leq 11$
20. $\frac{x-4}{5}$
21. (a) 2
(b) $9x^2 - 12x + 4$
22. (a) $\frac{x-1}{3}$
(b) $\frac{2}{3}$
23. (a) $\frac{x+4}{3}$
(b) 3
24. (a) $2x-5$
(b) $-\frac{2}{3}$
25. $a = -4, b = 3$
26. (a) $\frac{1}{8x}, x \neq 0$
(b) 8

27. (a) $\frac{x+2}{3}$
(b) $x^2 + 2$

28. $g(x) = x^2 + x + 3$

KERTAS 2

1. (a) $a = -6, b = 10$
(b) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{10-x}{6}$

(c) $hg^{-1}(x) = -\frac{18}{x+20}, x \neq -20$

2. (a) $\frac{5-3x}{k}$
(b) $k = -\frac{1}{2}$

3. (a) $\frac{k-x}{m}$
(b) $k = 2, m = 3$

4. (a) $k = 32$
(b) 89.6°F
(c) $f(y) = (y-32)/1.8$
or $f^{-1}(x) = (x-32)/1.8$
or equivalent.